Social Identity Groups

Handout adapted courtesy of The Program on Intergroup Relations (IGR) at the University of Michigan

Social identity groups are based on the physical, social, and mental characteristics of individuals. They are sometimes obvious and clear, sometimes not obvious and unclear, often self-claimed and frequently ascribed by others. For example, racial groupings are often ascribed as well as self-claimed. Government, schools, and employers often ask an individual to claim a racial identity group or simply ascribe one to an individual based on visual perception. Other social identities are personally claimed but not often announced or easily visually ascribed such as sexual orientation, religion, or disability status. For the purpose of this self-examination please identify the memberships you claim or those ascribed to you. Below are examples of social identity groupings.

Examples

(Feel free to use your own language for your identities.)

Gender Cis-Woman, Cis-Man, Trans-Woman, Trans-Man, Gender Non-

Conforming, Post-Gender, etc.

Race Asian Pacific Islander, Native American, Latinx, Black, White,

Bi/Multiracial, etc.

Ethnicity Irish, Chinese, Puerto Rican, Italian, Mohawk, Jewish, Guatemalan,

Lebanese, European-American, etc.

Sexual Orientation Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Pan-Attractional, Heterosexual, Queer,

Questioning, etc.

Religion/Spirituality Hindu, Muslim, Buddhist, Jewish, Christian, Agnostic,

Faith/Meaning, Atheist, Secular Humanist, etc.

Social Class Poor, Working Class, Lower-Middle Class, Upper-Middle Class,

Owning Class, Ruling Class, etc.

Age Child, Young Adult, Middle-Age Adult, Elderly, etc.

(Dis)Ability People with disabilities (cognitive, physical, emotional, etc.),

Temporarily able-bodied, Temporarily disabled, etc.

Nation(s) of Origin

and/or Citizenship

United States, Nigeria, Korea, Turkey, Argentina, etc.

Tribal/Indigenous Mohawk, Aboriginal, Navajo, Santal, etc.

Body Size/ Type Fat, Person of Size, Underweight, Thin, etc.

Target Group: Social identity groups that are disenfranchised and exploited **Agent Group**: Social identity groups that hold unearned privileged in society

Discrimination: Prejudicial treatment of an individual based on their actual or perceived group memberships. **Oppression**: The systematic, socially supported mistreatment and exploitation of a group, category or individual.

Social Identity Profile

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SOCIAL IDENTITY	GROUP MEMBERSHIP	I am most aware of		Matters most in my family or close circle of friends	proud of	Makes me uncomfortable to talk about with others	Gives me power and/or privilege in society	Has strongest impact on my decision making	Have the earliest memories of
Gender									
Race									
Ethnicity									
Sexual Orientation									
Religion/ Spirituality/Faith/ Meaning									
Social Class									
Age									
(Dis)Ability									
Nation(s) of Origin and/or Citizenship									
Body size/type									
Additional									